

UNIT 1 – LIFE

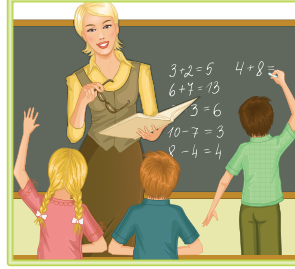
The Present Simple

Herkesin düzenli olarak yaptığı eylemler vardır. Bu tür eylemlerden bazılarının İngilizce karşılıklarını öğrenelim.



Take a nap

Şekerleme yapmak



Take courses

Ders almak



Take care of something

Bir şey ile ilgilenmek



Visit somebody

Birini ziyaret etmek



Traditional dance/
Folk dance

Geleneksel dans/
Folklör



Do homework

Ödev yapmak



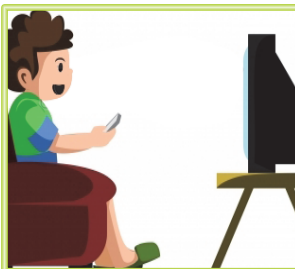
Rest

Dinlenmek



Play soccer

Futbol oynamak



Watch TV

Televizyon izlemek



Go online

İnternete girmek

The Present Simple

İngilizcede düzenli olarak yaptığımız eylemlerden bahsetmek için Türkçede Geniş Zaman dediğimiz **Simple Present Tense** yapısını kullanırız.

Örnek



I **go** to school every day.



Mum **runs** the errands at home.



You **speak** English and Spanish.



He **meets** his friends on Sundays.



We **read** books.



Kate **helps** her mother.



They **play** the violin.



I **do** my homework regularly.

Kurallar



He / She / It 3. tekil şahıs zamirlerinden veya tekil isimlerden sonra fiile “**s**” takısı getirilir.



He **takes** a nap.



Berk **likes** English.



She **rests** every day.



Mary **takes** dance courses.



It **eats** fish.



My cat **sleeps** all day.



–ch, –sh, –ss veya –x harfleriyle biten fiillerin sonuna “**es**” takısı getirilir.



My mother **watches** TV every night.



My father **fixes** cars.



He **brushes** his teeth twice a day.



Ted **misses** the bus every morning.



Son harfi –y ve ondan önceki harfi sessiz olan fiillerin sonundaki “y” düşer ve sonuna “**-ies**” getirilir.



Their baby **cries** every night.



go, do ve **have** fiilleri geniş zamanda 3. tekil şahıs zamirleri ve tekil isimlerden sonra **goes, does** ve **has** şeklinde kullanılır.



I **go** ...



She **goes** ...



You **do**...



He **does**...



They **have** ...



It **has**...

Olumsuz Cümle Yapısı

Geniş zamanda olumsuz cümle kurarken şu yapıyı kullanırız:



Subject + don't/doesn't + Verb
(özne) (fiil)

★ Olumsuz cümlelerde fiil hiçbir ek almaz.

Örnek

I **don't go** to work.We **don't read** magazines.He **doesn't get** up early.It **doesn't like** fish.You **don't speak** Italian.They **don't play** the piano.She **doesn't watch** TV.Ali **doesn't eat** pizza.

Etkinlik

1

Boşlukları parantez içinde verilen fiillerin uygun halleriyle doldurunuz.

1. My mother _____ on Mondays. (**work**)
2. My mother _____ on Sundays. (**not work**)
3. I always _____ to school. (**walk**)
4. They never _____ to school on time. (**come**)
5. Our teacher _____ all the students. (**love**)
6. We sometimes _____ for a walk in the park. (**go**)
7. Doctors _____ patients every day. (**examine**)
8. She _____ me with my homework every weekend. (**help**)
9. We _____ TV every night. (**not watch**)
10. She _____ cats. (**like**)
11. We always _____ our classroom. (**clean**)
12. Elizabeth never _____ meat. (**eat**)
13. My father _____ very well. (**swim**)
14. My teacher _____ beautiful pictures. (**draw**)
15. Jane _____ early on weekdays. (**sleep**)
16. I generally _____ my e-mails in the evenings. (**send**)
17. My mother usually _____ my sister to school. (**take**)
18. They rarely _____ us. (**visit**)
19. My friends _____ football in the evenings. (**play**)
20. I never _____ up late. (**get**)

Etkinlik

2

Verilen cümleleri olumsuz yapınız.

1. Tom meets his friends on weekdays. Tom _____ on weekdays.
2. On Fridays I play soccer after school. On Fridays _____ after school.
3. Linda has a rest after lunch. Linda _____ after lunch.
4. I speak French. I _____ French.
5. Dave finishes his homework before 10. Dave _____ before 10.
6. Dad takes a nap after dinner. Dad _____ after dinner.
7. Mary does her homework daily. Mary _____ daily.
8. Jack and I watch TV in the evening. Jack and I _____ in the evening.
9. Peter goes online at the weekends. Peter _____ at the weekends.
10. My cousin visits us on Saturdays. My cousin _____ us on Saturdays.

Etkinlik

3

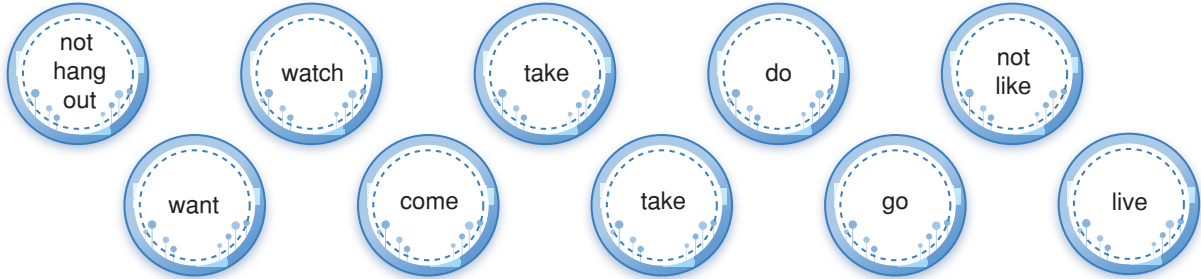
Doğru seçeneği seçiniz.

1. Terry **play / plays** the guitar after school.
2. John and I **take / takes** a Spanish course.
3. My dad **doesn't work / don't work** on Saturdays.
4. My sister **goes / go** to bed very early.
5. Danny and I **don't go / doesn't go** online on weekdays.
6. Jenny **watches / watch** TV all evening.
7. Sue **don't go / doesn't go** running every day.
8. Sam **takes / don't take** care of her cat.
9. Dan **doesn't take / take** a taxi to work.
10. I **play / plays** soccer with my friends on Sundays.

Etkinlik

4

Verilen fiilleri doğru yapıda kullanarak metni tamamlayınız.



My school finishes at 3.30 pm. I walk home with my friend, Sue. We (1) _____ in the same street. I (2) _____ home and have some snacks. Then I (3) _____ a nap because I feel tired. I (4) _____ with my friends in the garden on weekdays because I have homework. I (5) _____ my homework, and in the evenings I (6) _____ online and chat with my friends or play games. Sue (7) _____ going online. She loves cartoons and (8) _____ her favourite cartoon "Tom and Jerry." She loves dancing, too. She (9) _____ dance courses after school on Fridays. She (10) _____ to be a dancer.

Etkinlik

5

Kelimeleri doğru sıraya dizerek cümleler kurunuz.

1. finishes / at / My / school / 4:30.

2. takes / flowers / My / sister / the / of / care.

3. lessons / Sıla / on / takes / English / weekdays.

4. I / on / online / don't / weekdays / go.

5. snack / has / Kerem / a / school / at.

6. don't / the / weekends / at / We / soccer / play.

7. breakfast / doesn't / Jane / have / morning / every.

8. go / I / mum / with / shopping / my.

A. Verilen tabloya göre doğru cümlelerin yanına True, yanlış cümlelerin yanına False yazınız.



Janet's Weekly Diary



| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Monday do homework | Tuesday take Spanish course | Wednesday watch favourite TV programme  | |
| Thursday learn traditional dances | Friday go online  | Saturday visit grandparents | Sunday play soccer  |

- Janet doesn't watch TV on Wednesday. _____
- On Mondays she does her homework. _____
- She learns traditional dances on Tuesdays. _____
- She doesn't do sports. _____
- She doesn't go online on Saturdays. _____

B. Cümleleri kendinize göre tamamlayınız.

- On Sundays my family and I _____.
- On Friday my friend _____.
- On weekdays I don't _____.
- On Saturdays my friend _____.
- On Tuesdays I _____.
- On Monday evenings my friend and I _____.
- On Thursdays my sister _____ after school.

1 – 6. sorularda boşluklara gelmesi gereken ifadeleri seçiniz.

1.



Tom always _____ at 11 o'clock at night.

- A) sleep B) don't sleep
C) sleeps D) sleeping

2.



Sally _____ get up late.

- A) doesn't B) isn't
C) don't D) does

3.



My brother _____ riding a bike.

- A) like B) likes
C) don't like D) is liking

4. It _____ Sunday today.

- A) does B) are
C) do D) is

5. Charlie and I _____ play soccer after school.

- A) don't
B) isn't
C) doesn't
D) aren't

6.



Jane _____ her mother at home.

- A) help
B) don't help
C) helps
D) helping

7. ve 8. soruları parçada bırakılan boşluklara göre yanıtlayınız.

Hello! My name is Danny Wilson. I (7) _____ for British Airlines. I (8) _____ planes. I am not working today. I am playing golf. It is my favourite sport.

7.

- A) work
B) works
C) study
D) studies

8.

- A) drive
B) walk
C) ride
D) fly

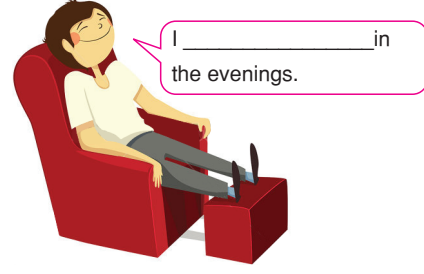
9 – 12. sorularda verilen resimleri dikkate alarak boşlukları tamamlayınız.

9.



- A) have a snack
B) play soccer
C) go to a dance club
D) go online

10.



- A) have a rest
B) watch TV
C) have breakfast
D) listen to music

11. On Sundays, I _____.

- A) do my homework
B) have a shower
C) go shopping
D) hang out with my friends

12.



Halay is a _____ Turkish dance.


- A) traditional
B) diary
C) step
D) care


UNIT 1 – LIFE


THE PRESENT SIMPLE – INTERROGATIVE


Geniş zamanda soru sormak için "Do" ve "Does" ifadelerini sorunun başına getiririz. Cevap verirken "Yes" veya "No" ile cümleye başlarız.

Örnek

 **Do** you live in London?
Yes, we do. / **No**, we don't.

 **Does** she play golf?
Yes, she does. / **No**, she doesn't.

 **Do** you drink cola?
Yes, I do. / **No**, I don't.

 **Does** Tom go to the theatre?
Yes, he does. / **No**, he doesn't.

Etkinlik

1

Sorulara kısa ve uzun cevaplar veriniz.

1



Do you like cats?

Yes, _____

No, _____

2



Does he play football at the weekends?

Yes, _____

No, _____

3



Does your mother often make a cake?

Yes, _____

No, _____

4



Does Zehra live in İzmir?

Yes, _____

No, _____

5



Do they help the poor?

Yes, _____

No, _____

6



Do you have a house?

Yes, _____

No, _____

Etkinlik

2

Kelimeleri doğru sıraya getirerek soru cümleleri oluşturunuz ve sorulara cevap veriniz.

1

you / Do / by car / go to school?

2

Does / on weekdays / go online / your friend?

3

have / at school / you / Do / lunch?

4

your sister / a course / Does / take?

5

finish / you / before / Do / your homework / 9 pm?

Etkinlik

3

Verilen cevaba göre soru sorunuz.

1. **Alice** : _____

John : No, I don't do a traditional dance.

2. **Peter** : _____

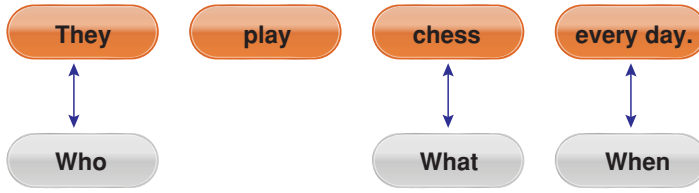
Jack : Yes, my dad drives me to school.

3. **Ann** : _____

Jill : No, my friend doesn't take care of flowers.

Wh- Questions

Who, When, What soru kelimeleriyle kurulan soru cümlelerine **Wh- Questions** denmektedir. Cümlede hangi bölümle ilgili olduklarını aşağıdaki tabloda inceleyelim.



Do they play chess every day?
Who plays chess every day?
What do they play every day?
What do they do every day?
When do they play chess?

Adverbs of Frequency (Sıklık Zarfları)

| | |
|-------------|------------|
| 100%-Always | Her zaman |
| Usually | Genellikle |
| Often | Sık sık |

| | |
|---------------|---------|
| 50%-Sometimes | Bazen |
| Rarely | Nadiren |
| 0%-Never | Asla |

- **How often** do you play chess?
- I **usually** play it.
- **How often** does he walk to school?
- He **never** walks to school.

Etkinlik

4

Cümleleri uygun seçenek ile tamamlayınız.

1. My father _____ gets up early. (in the mornings / always)
2. My father goes to work on _____. (rarely / weekdays)
3. My father _____ eats fruits. (often / in the mornings)
4. My father grows tomatoes _____. (sometimes / every year)
5. My father washes his car _____. (never / every week)
6. My father and his friends play football _____. (often / at the weekend)
7. My father _____ goes to bed early. (at night / usually)

Etkinlik

5

Verilen cümlelere göre sorular yazınız.

a. The Simpsons clean their rooms on Sundays.

Who _____?
What _____?
Where _____?
When _____?

b. Janet does her homework at school every day.

Who _____?
What _____?
Where _____?
When _____?

Etkinlik

6

Cevaplarda renkli belirtilen kelimelere uygun sorular ile diyalogu tamamlayınız.

1. Sue : _____ ?

Jane : No, I don't go to the cinema on Mondays.

2. Sue : _____ ?

Jane : I go to the cinema on Saturdays.

3. Sue : _____ ?

Jane : No, I don't go with my family.

4. Sue : _____ ?

Jane : I go with my friend, Lucy.

5. Sue : _____ ?

Jane : No, she doesn't live in my neighbourhood.

6. Sue : _____ ?

Jane : She lives in the city centre.

7. Sue : _____ ?

Jane : I meet her in front of the cinema.

8. Sue : _____ ?

Jane : We meet at 1 pm and buy our tickets.

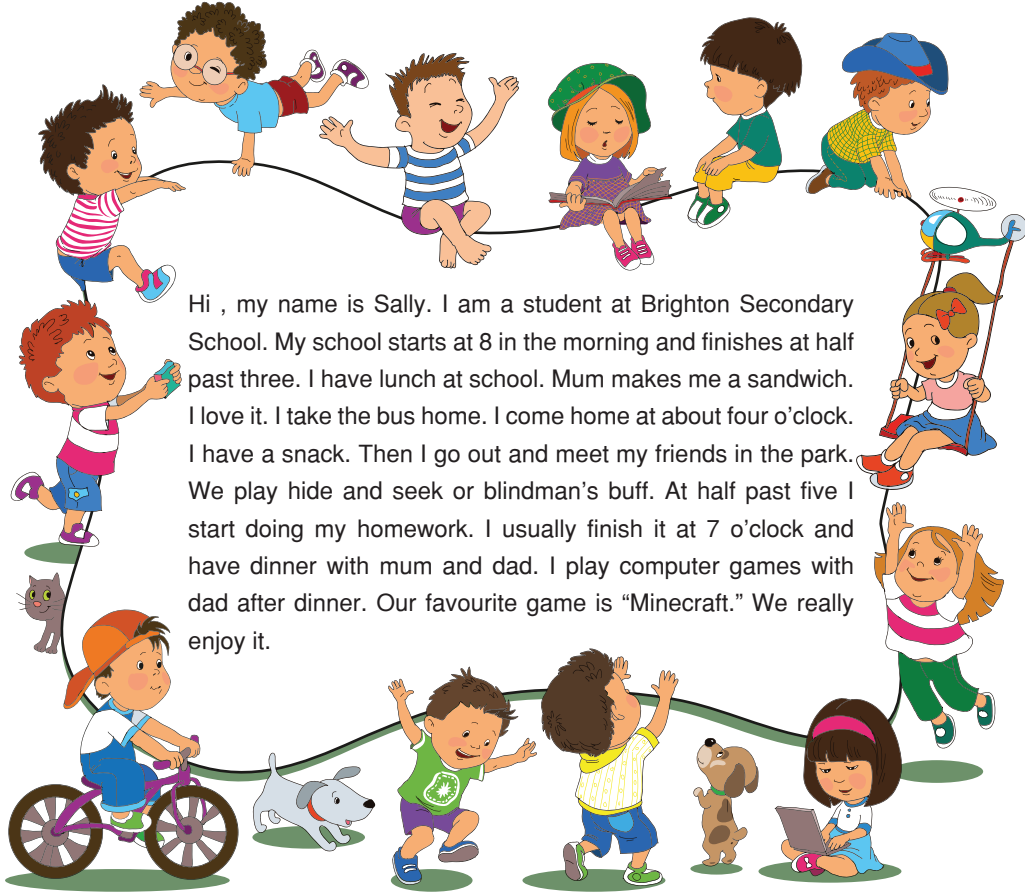
9. Sue : _____ ?

Jane : Our favorite films are comedies. We love "Mr Bean."

Etkinlik

7

Paragrafı okuyunuz ve soruları cevaplayınız.



Hi , my name is Sally. I am a student at Brighton Secondary School. My school starts at 8 in the morning and finishes at half past three. I have lunch at school. Mum makes me a sandwich. I love it. I take the bus home. I come home at about four o'clock. I have a snack. Then I go out and meet my friends in the park. We play hide and seek or blindman's buff. At half past five I start doing my homework. I usually finish it at 7 o'clock and have dinner with mum and dad. I play computer games with dad after dinner. Our favourite game is "Minecraft." We really enjoy it.

01

Is Sally a primary school student?

02

What does she have for lunch?

03

Does she walk home?

04

Where does she meet her friends?

05

Who does she have dinner with?

06

What do Sally and her dad play after dinner?

YAZILI
ÇALIŞMASI

A. Aşağıdaki diyalogu verilen sorularla tamamlayınız.



Do you watch TV?



What do you do after school?



Do you help your mum?



When do you do your homework?



What sports do you do?



What about music? Do you play the guitar or the piano?

Ann : Your school doesn't finish late. (1) _____

Betty : Oh, I am very busy. I do a lot of things.

Ann : (2) _____

Betty : Well, I do. I help mum on Saturdays. I tidy up my room.

Ann : (3) _____

Betty : No, not really. I only watch "The Simpsons." It's my favourite cartoon.

Ann : (4) _____

Betty : I play basketball.

Ann : That's nice. I play tennis on Fridays. (5) _____

Betty : Yes, I love music and I love singing songs. I can play the guitar. I have guitar lessons on Sunday afternoons.

Ann : You are very busy. What about your homework? (6) _____

Betty : After dinner. I finish all my homework before 10:00 p.m.

B. Doğru cümleler için **True**, yanlış cümleler için **False** yazınız.

1. Betty helps her mum at the weekends. _____

2. Betty does sports. _____

3. Betty watches TV very often. _____

4. Betty finishes her homework before 10 p.m. _____

1 – 12. sorularda boşluklara uygun düşen ifadeleri işaretleyiniz.

1.

What is your duty at home?





- A) I arrive home at 5.
B) I don't go home.
C) I make my bed.
D) I dance every night.

2.

What do you do at the weekends?



_____ It finishes at half past six.



- A) They take a shower.
B) You go for a picnic.
C) He plays with his toys.
D) I take an English course.

3. **A:** Do you like dancing?

B: Yes, very much. _____

- A) I can't dance.
B) I want to learn a traditional dance.
C) I am not good at dancing.
D) I hate listening to rock music.

4.

Are you free after school today?

No. _____



- A) I have a Spanish course.
B) I always wake up early.
C) I don't have breakfast.
D) I like sleeping all day.

5. **Mark:** Let's eat at a restaurant this evening.





Jasmin: No, thank you. _____ I am very tired today.

- A) I am very hungry.
B) Is there a cafe near here?
C) I want to have a rest.
D) Do you like Chinese food?

KONU
TESTİ6. **A:** When is the match?**B:** _____

- A) I like football.
 B) On Thursday.
 C) We play basketball.
 D) At school.

7. **A:** Do you wake up early or late?**B:** I wake up early.**A:** _____**B:** At 9 o'clock.

- A)  What time do you wake up?
- B)  Where do you study?
- C)  How do you go to school?
- D)  What time is it?

8. **A:** What do you do after school?**B:** I have a little brother. _____

- A) I sleep.
 B) I visit my grandparents.
 C) I don't like him.
 D) I take care of him.

9. **A:** Do you keep a diary?**B:** Yes, _____.

- A) I don't
 B) I am
 C) I do
 D) you do

10. **A:** _____ do you do sports?**B:** At the weekends.

- A) Who
 B) When
 C) What
 D) What's

11.

**A:** _____ she like dancing?**B:** Yes, she _____.

- A) Is/is
 B) Does/does
 C) Does/is
 D) Is/isn't

12. She doesn't like volleyball. She _____ plays it.

- A) always
 B) every day
 C) never
 D) usually

Telling the time, days and dates

a. Telling the time

Saati öğrenmek için "What time is it?" veya "What's the time?" sorularından birini sorarız. Cevap verirken ise cümleye "It is" ya da kısaca "It's" diye başlarız.

Examples



What time is it?

It is two **o'clock**.

What time is it?

It's five **past** nine.

What time is it?

It's twenty-five **to** two.

- Tam saatleri söylerken cümlemin sonuna "**o'clock**" ifadesini getiririz.
- 15 dakika var veya geçiyorsa "**quarter**" ifadesini kullanırız.
- Geçen dakikalar için "**past**", kalan dakikalar için "**to**" sözcüklerini kullanırız.
- 30 dakika geçiyorsa "**half past**" ifadesini kullanırız.

Etkinlik

1

Görsellere bakarak saatlerin altına okunuşlarını yazınız.

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



7.



8.



9.



10.



Etkinlik

2

Saatleri eşleştiriniz.



a. It's ten to eight. (a.m)

b. It's a quarter to six. (p.m)

c. It's eleven o'clock. (a.m)

d. It's twenty-five past four. (p.m)

e. It's half past seven. (p.m)

f. It's five to nine. (a.m)

Etkinlik

3

Cümleleri kendinize göre tamamlayınız.

1. I start doing my homework at _____ and finish at _____.
2. I have guitar lessons at _____ on Fridays.
3. I hang out with my friends at _____ after school.
4. I study Spanish at _____ on Saturdays.
5. I arrive home at _____.

b. Days of the week (Haftanın günleri)



Cümle içinde kullanılırken gün isimlerinin önüne “on” edatını getiririz.

Examples



I wake up late on Sundays.

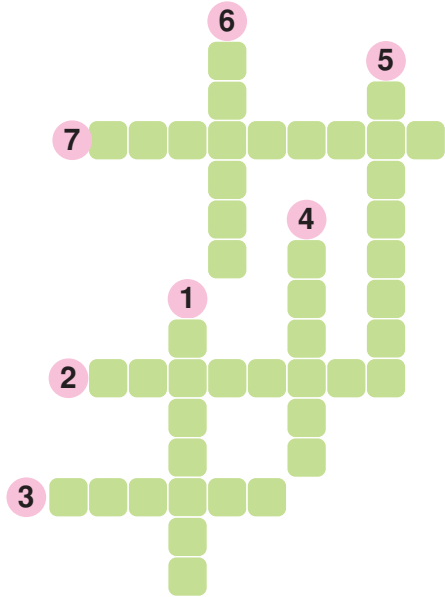


He goes to the cinema on Saturday.

Etkinlik

4

Verilen ipuçlarına göre bulmacayı doldurunuz.



1. The 2nd day of the week
2. The 4th day of the week
3. The last day of the week
4. The 5th day of the week
5. The 6th day of the week
6. The first day of the week
7. The 3rd day of the week

Etkinlik

5

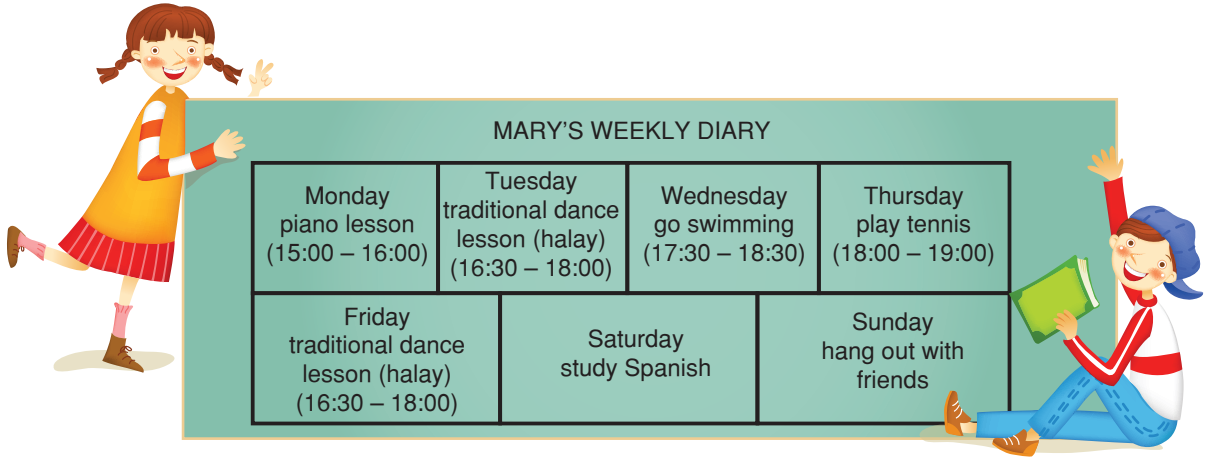
Aşağıdaki soruları cevaplayınız.

- a. What is the day today?
- b. How many days are there in a week?
- c. What is your favourite day?

Etkinlik

6

Mary'nin haftalık programına göre doğru cümlelere **True** yanlış cümlelere **False** yazınız.



| MARY'S WEEKLY DIARY | | | |
|--|---|---|--|
| Monday piano lesson (15:00 – 16:00) | Tuesday traditional dance lesson (halay) (16:30 – 18:00) | Wednesday go swimming (17:30 – 18:30) | Thursday play tennis (18:00 – 19:00) |
| Friday traditional dance lesson (halay) (16:30 – 18:00) | Saturday study Spanish | Sunday hang out with friends | |

- Mary has traditional dance lessons two days twice a week. _____
- Mary does sports on Thursdays. _____
- Mary has a piano lesson every day. _____
- Mary meets her friends on Saturdays. _____
- Mary studies Spanish on Fridays. _____

Etkinlik

7

Kendi haftalık programınızı yapınız ve cümleleri tamamlayınız.



| | | | |
|-----------|-------|---------------|-------|
| Monday | _____ | On Mondays | _____ |
| Tuesday | _____ | On Tuesdays | _____ |
| Wednesday | _____ | On Wednesdays | _____ |
| Thursday | _____ | On Thursdays | _____ |
| Friday | _____ | On Fridays | _____ |
| Saturday | _____ | On Saturdays | _____ |
| Sunday | _____ | On Sundays | _____ |